

## **Complaint**

Mrs M has complained about loans AvantCredit of UK, LLC ("Avant Credit") provided to her.

## **Background**

Avant Credit provided Mrs M with an initial loan for £4,750.00 in February 2019. This loan was due to be repaid in 36 monthly instalments of just under £230. Mrs M repaid this loan early and in March 2019, Mrs M was provided with a second loan on exactly the same terms as the first one.

One of our adjudicators reviewed Mrs M's complaint and she thought Avant Credit shouldn't have provided Mrs M with either of these loans. So she thought that Mrs M's complaint should be upheld. Avant Credit disagreed so the case was passed to an ombudsman for a final decision.

## **My findings**

I've considered all the available evidence and arguments to decide what's fair and reasonable in the circumstances of this complaint.

We've explained how we handle complaints about unaffordable and irresponsible lending on our website. And I've used this approach to help me decide Mrs M's complaint. Having carefully considered everything I've decided to uphold Mrs M's complaint. I'll explain why in a little more detail.

Avant Credit needed to make sure it didn't lend irresponsibly. In practice, what this means is Avant Credit needed to carry out proportionate checks to be able to understand whether Mrs M could afford to repay any credit it provided. Our website sets out what we typically think about when deciding whether a lender's checks were proportionate. Generally, we think it's reasonable for a lender's checks to be less thorough – in terms of how much information it gathers and what it does to verify it – in the early stages of a lending relationship.

But we might think it needed to do more if, for example, a borrower's income was low or the amount lent was high. And the longer the lending relationship goes on, the greater the risk of it becoming unsustainable and the borrower experiencing financial difficulty. So we'd expect a lender to be able to show that it didn't continue to lend to a customer irresponsibly.

The information Avant Credit has provided suggested that Avant Credit carried out a credit check. The results of which are more likely than not to have demonstrated that Mrs M was significantly indebted and had a history of payday type lending. Furthermore, while the purpose of these loans might have been recorded as debt consolidation there is no indication of which debts Mrs M was going to consolidate. So it's unclear to me how or what was going to be consolidated and more crucially how this was going to improve Mrs M's financial position.

I'm persuaded by what Mrs M has said about already being in a difficult financial position at the time. And while it's possible her credit file reflected her choices rather than because she was struggling, I'd add that my experience of these types of cases suggest this is unlikely, in the absence of any reasonable or plausible arguments from Avant Credit, I've been persuaded to accept Mrs M's version of events.

As this is the case, I do think that Mrs M's existing financial position meant that she was unlikely to be able to afford the payments to these loans, without undue difficulty or borrowing further. And I'm satisfied that reasonable and proportionate checks would more likely than not have shown Avant Credit that it shouldn't have provided these loans to Mrs M.

As Avant Credit provided Mrs M with these loans, notwithstanding this, I'm satisfied it failed to act fairly and reasonably towards her. Mrs M has ended up paying interest, fees and charges on loans she shouldn't have been provided with. So I'm satisfied that Mrs M lost out because of what Avant Credit did wrong and that it should put things right.

### **Fair compensation – what Avant Credit needs to do to put things right for Mrs M**

Having thought about everything, Avant Credit should put things right for Mrs M by:

- refunding all interest, fees and charges Mrs M paid on her loans;
- adding interest at 8% per year simple on the refunded payments from the date they were made by Mrs M to the date of settlement†
- removing all adverse information it recorded on Mrs M's credit file as a result of these loans.

† HM Revenue & Customs requires Avant Credit to take off tax from this interest. Avant Credit must give Mrs M a certificate showing how much tax it has taken off if she asks for one.

### **My final decision**

For the reasons I've explained, I'm upholding Mrs M's complaint. AvantCredit of UK, LLC should put things right in the way I've set out above.

Under the rules of the Financial Ombudsman Service, I'm required to ask Mrs M to accept or reject my decision before 10 May 2022.

Jeshen Narayanan  
**Ombudsman**